

Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland Coláiste Ríoga na Máinleá in Éirinn

# Skills development for interns as part of the National Pharmacy Internship Programme in Ireland

European Association of Faculties of Pharmacy (Utrecht 2012)

Paul Gallagher







- 1 Context
- 2 Curriculum and blended learning
- 3 Competence Standards
- 4 Summary

## 1. Context



- *The Pharmacy Act* 2007, as amended
- Recognition of educational endeavour
- NQAI
- PSI Provider & accreditation?





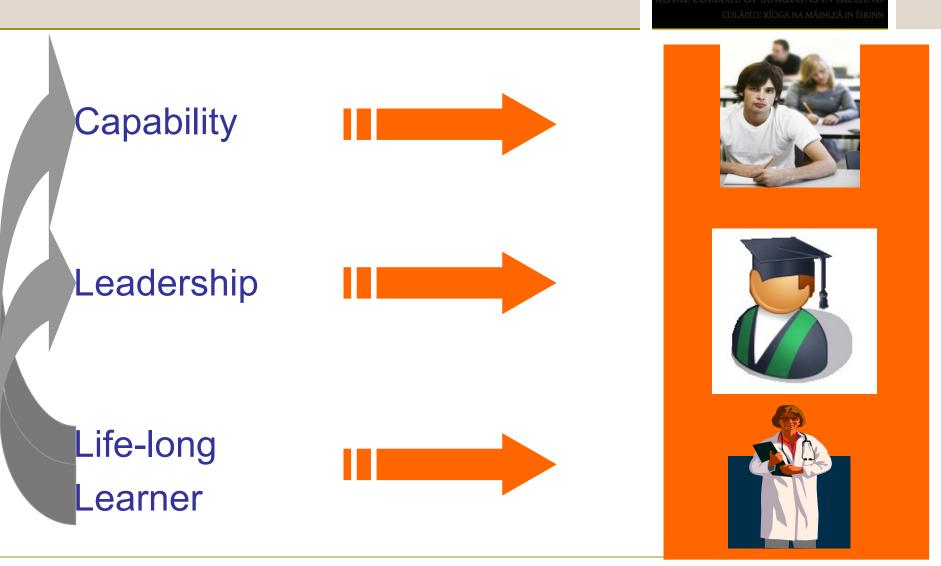
Background-the PEARS Project



- Professional Development & Learning Committee
- PEARS Project2008
- Stage C-Review of pre-registration for last 5 years-March 2009



1 Context Challenges for Programme Design



#### 2 Curriculum and blended learning



Module Number	Module title	Module Delivery	Module Type
MP1	Patient care-safe dispensing	Taught	Core
MP2	Interprofessional prescribing science	Taught	Core
MP3	Community & Hospital practice	Taught	Core
MP4	Professional practice	Taught	Core
MP5	Patient safety and risk management	Taught	Core
MP6	Health and medicine information	Taught	Core
MP7a	Organisational development	Research	Elective
MP7b	Clinical audit	Research	Elective

#### 2 Curriculum and blended learning



Semester	Modules
Semester 1	MP1, MP2 & MP3
Semester 2	MP4, MP5 & MP6
Semester 3	MP7a or 7b

#### 2 Curriculum and blended learning Modules and their delivery Virtual Learning Environment (Moodle)



You are logged in as Paul Gallagher (Logout)

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RCSI VLE > School of Pharmacy > Master of Pharmacy 2009 2010 > MP4\_2009\_2010

VIRTUAL Learning

RC

ENVIRONMENT

		<ul> <li>Switch role to \$</li> </ul>
		Turn editing on
Calendar 🔲	Topic outline	Messages
<ul> <li>September 2010</li> <li>Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri Sat Sun</li> </ul>	Welcome to Module 4: Professional Practice - 2009/2010	No messages waiting Messages
1     2     3     4     5       6     7     8     9     10     11     12       13     14     15     16     17     18     19       20     21     22     23     24     25     26       27     28     29     30	Course Coordinator: Prof. Paul Gallagher (pgallagher@rcsi.ie) Course Coordinator: Prof. Paul Gallagher (pgallagher@rcsi.ie) Course Coordinator: Prof. Paul Gallagher (pgallagher@rcsi.ie) Course Coordinator: Prof. Paul Gallagher (pgallagher@rcsi.ie) Ethics Assignment for Course Moderated Study Phase 3 Team Assignment	Global Search
💫 Course a Group a User	1 Module Description (Rationale, aim, learning outcomes, intern workload and assessment Strategies)	Add a new topic (No news has been posted yet)
People	2 Competence Standard CS4 E-portfolio	Activity since Friday, 17 September 2010, 11:05 AM Full report of recent activity
Activities	3 Workshops	Nothing new since your last login
Assignments Forums Quizzes Resources SCORMs/AICCs	<ul> <li>4 Narrated Lectures</li> <li>◆ Introduction to the Law</li> <li>☆ PDF Powerpoint Introduction to the Law</li> <li>◆ Negligence</li> <li>☆ PDF Powerpoint Negligence</li> </ul>	SMS Manager
Search Forums	<ul> <li>Law of Persons</li> <li>PDF Powerpoint-Law of Persons</li> <li>Contract Law</li> <li>PDF Powerpoint Contract Law</li> </ul>	
Administration	<ul> <li>Ethics Narrated Lecture</li> <li>Powerpoint Tools to Reason With</li> <li>Pharmacy Act 2007 Overview by PSI CEO</li> <li>Pharmacy Let 2007 (2) 201 CEO</li> </ul>	

2 Curriculum and blended learning Assessment strategy



Assessment	Delivery	
Workplace assessment	Tutor (via E-portfolio)	
CAPA (Semester 2)	RCSI	
Assignments	VLE & E-portfolio	
E-Cases	VLE	
Case moderated studies	VLE	

#### 2 Curriculum and blended learning Terminal Assessment-Professional Registration Examination



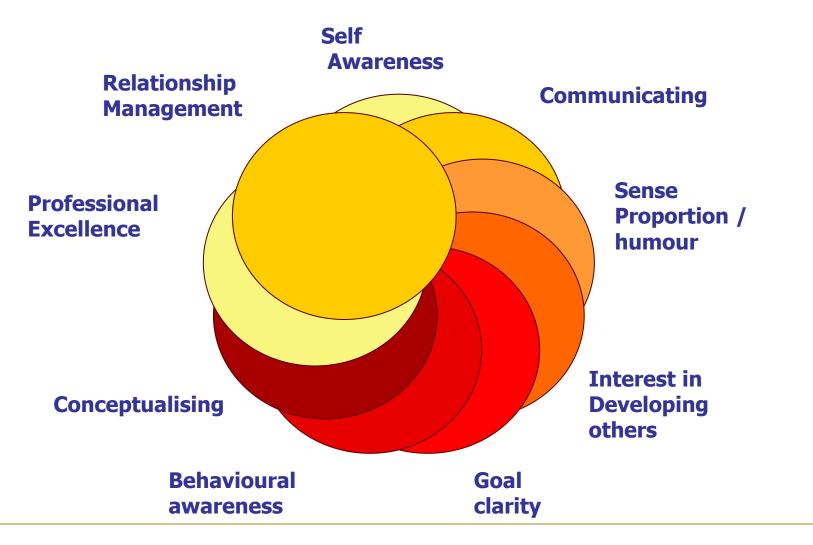
PRE Element	Aligned Module	% of overall assessment of aligned module
MCQ Pharmaceutical calculations	MP1	10%
MCQ interprofessional prescribing science	MP2	20%
OSCE	MP1,2,3,4,5 &6	20%

## **Competence Standards**

3

Competence: A kaleidoscope of resources that changes shape and colour continuously





## Competence Standards

Competence Standard Titles of M Pharm and their alignment to modules in which they are assessed



Competence Standard	Module	Title
CS1	MP1	Patient care: safe dispensing Competencies
CS2	MP2	Interprofessional prescribing science competencies
CS3a	MP3a	Community practice competencies
CS3b	MP3b	Hospital practice competencies
CS4	MP4	Professional practice competencies
CS5	MP5	Patient safety and risk management competencies
CS6	MP6	Health and medicine information competencies

## 3 Competence Standards

Competence Standard 1 Patient care-safe dispensing competencies



#### Clusters

- 1. Obtains individual patient history
- 2. Interprets information about medicines
- 3. Reviews the medicine therapy of individual patients
- 4. Optimises drug therapy
- 5. Prepares the medicine
- 6. Documents the prescription
- 7. Distribution
- 8. Addresses compliance with the patient

#### Competence Standards Competence Standard 1 Patient care-safe dispensing competencies



## **Cluster 1**

- 1. Obtains individual patient history
- 1.1 Accesses patient medication records/notes

**Behavioural descriptors:** 

1.1.1. Effectively uses records on pharmacy computer/patient medical notes/animal records

1.1.2. Obtains copies of records (computer/hard copy) from other health professionals

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	Level	Rating	Definition	% Expression	
	0	Not possible	Intern not exposed to this standard in training establishment	Not applicable	
	1	Never	No logical thought process appears to apply	0-20%	
	2	Sometimes	Much more haphazard than "mostly"	21-50%	
	3	Mostly	Implies standard practice with occasional lapses	51-84%	
	4	Always	Demonstrates the expected standard practice with rare lapses	85-100%	

#### 3 Competence Standards Competence standard appraisals on Eportfolio



Cluster 7: Distribution	
	S1 T1 S2 T2 S3
7.1 Rotates medicines	3 4 4 4 4
+ Click to show sample behavioural descriptors	
	S1 T1 S2 T2 S3
7.2 Disposes of expired and used medicine	4 4 4 4 4
+ Click to show sample behavioural descriptors	
	S1 T1 S2 T2 S3
7.3 Recall of medicines	0 0 4 3 4 5
Click to show sample behavioural descriptors	
Cluster 8: Addresses compliance issues with patients	
· · ·	S1 T1 S2 T2 S3
8.1 Communicates with the patient effectively	3 3 3 3 3
+ Click to show sample behavioural descriptors	



# 4 Summary

- 1. Curriculum
- 2. Blended learning
- 3. Assessment Strategy
- 4. The future



"This next song's about spreading risk in a volatile market by diversification."

## Contact



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